

# **Corporate Cash Alert**

# Are Credit Risks Increasing for Corporate Cash Investors?

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## Are Credit Risks Increasing for Corporate Cash Investors?

Over the past several years, Corporate America has embraced higher debt loads. Given the low yields available on corporate bonds, it's an opportune time to consider the implications for corporate credit. Read on for our detailed thoughts.

## **Borrowing Binge**

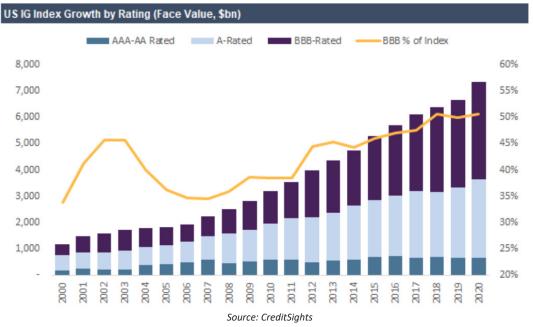
At first glance, the headline numbers are sobering. As borrowing costs plumb new depths, companies have taken full advantage of the opportunity to secure cheap financing. Last year (2020) saw an unprecedented explosion of new issuance, as nonfinancial corporations eager to add to their cash cushions sold over \$1.7 trillion of new bonds. By the Fed's count, total outstanding US corporate bonded debt now stands at over \$11 trillion – approximately 50% of GDP, a significant spike over just a few years.



Sources: Dealogic (issuance); Bloomberg Barclays (yield); Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (corporate debt)

Source: Wall Street Journal ("Pandemic Hangove 6/15/21)

Thus far the consequences have been limited to a deterioration in overall corporate credit quality. Within the Investment Grade ("IG") universe, over 50% of outstanding debt is rated in the BBB range. This isn't totally unprecedented; in 2002-2003 the proportion of BBBs came close to 50% as businesses suffered through the aftermath of the dotcom-bubble's bursting.

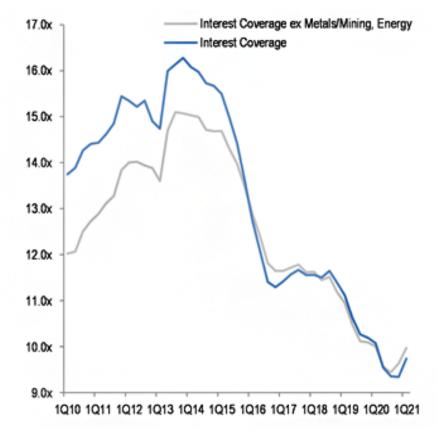


## The Reality



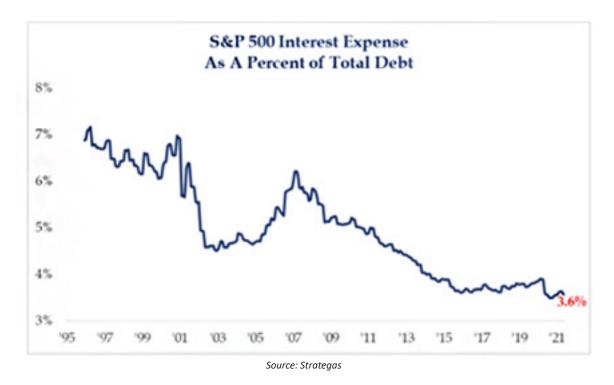
The decline in aggregate corporate credit is supported by fundamentals. Balance sheets have undoubtedly levered up, and interest payouts now consume more absolute dollars than ever.

Naturally, interest coverage ratios have also declined (albeit stabilized at still-strong levels).

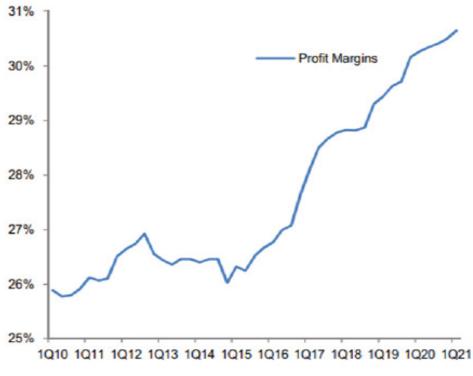


Source: JP Morgan Research (IG Corporate Index)

But context is key – companies have taken on more debt because the cost of capital is astoundingly cheap, near generational lows. Although some of the borrowing has benefitted equity investors, (e.g. funding stock buybacks), much of the proceeds have simply refinanced higher-cost debt or funded traditional productive uses such as capex and acquisitions.

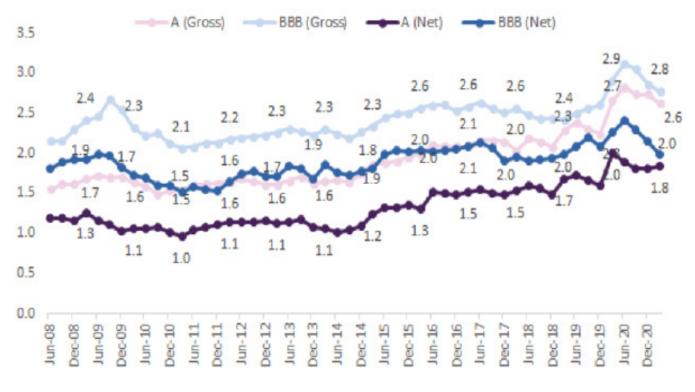


It's not just a function of ultra-low borrowing rates. Profit margins for IG corporates have steadily risen over the past several years, benefitting from the combined tailwinds of the pre-pandemic economic expansion, 2017's tax cuts, and remarkable resilience in navigating the COVID shock. Robust profits help offset higher debt burdens by keeping interest coverage metrics healthy.



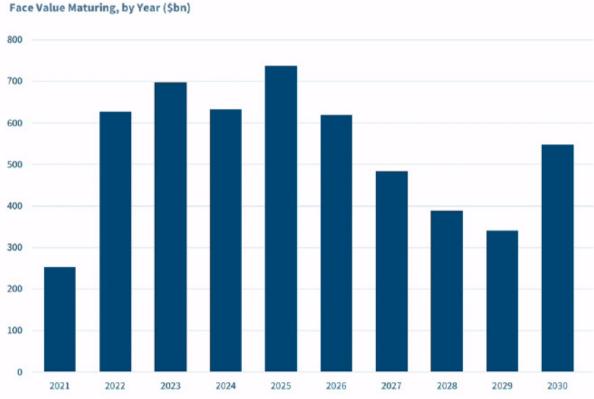


With rates and spreads at historic lows, issuing debt as a means to raise cash reserves also made sense (especially given the pandemic uncertainties). This widespread practice is visible in net leverage metrics remaining well below gross leverage. With COVID now giving way to a roaring new economic expansion, companies can instead look to productively deploy idle cash.



Source: CreditSights

Looking at the principal amounts scheduled to come due in each year, there's no wall of maturities looming on the horizon. Most of the newly issued debt was structured as 3-5+ year maturities, giving companies a long runway to plan for eventual refinancing or paydown.



Source: CreditSights (IG Corporate Index)

## **Treasury Partners View**

Companies are indeed more indebted, lower rated, and paying out more absolute dollars for interest payments. But interest coverage remains comfortable, profits margins are plump, and Corporate America is flush with cash as a booming recovery unfolds. Moreover, borrowing costs are very likely to remain low for an extended period.

Thus far, the benefits of this debt binge have been one-sided. More debt at lower rates is a great benefit for issuers but not necessarily for investors. From an investor's perspective, credit risks are somewhat higher than in prior periods, and accepting those risks carries lower rewards in today's yield-suppressed market.

However, corporate debt still offers enhanced relative value vs. government-only paper. Every basis point makes a difference, and the spreads offered on front-end corporate bonds (however tight compared to historical norms) are a welcome pickup that could enhance corporate cash returns.

As a result, we'll continue buying corporate bonds in a diversified portfolio of issuers that are wellpositioned to weather economic downturns. Our eyes remain wide open as to the merits of corporate bond investing in this ultra-low rate environment. Now more than ever, careful vigilance and constant credit monitoring are essential to distinguish between today's cheap "opportunity" from tomorrow's expensive "headache." We've spent decades and many market cycles honing our conservative stance in evaluating issuers and spreads, and we'll keep leaning on those insights to navigate these challenging times.

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